

Journal of World Buddhist Cultures

Vol. 5

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***Journal of
World Buddhist Cultures***

Vol. 5

**Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures,
Ryukoku University**

— March 2022 —

Editorial Note

Kosuke Shimizu

Director, Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures

The Research Centre for World Buddhist Cultures (RCWBC) was able to arrange two symposia and several workshops during the 2021–2022 academic year despite the COVID-19 epidemic. The symposia and workshops covered a wide range of topics, from basic research in Buddhist studies to applied research on contemporary social and political events. Through these activities, we are confident that the RCWBC has contributed to the further development of Buddhist studies. Most of these events were conducted online, where we were able to attract a large audience. We are grateful for the cooperation we received to make this possible.

With great pleasure, we present the fifth volume of the *Journal of World Buddhist Cultures*. The journal upholds the rigorous standards of a peer-review process. We are very proud of the articles that have been included in this volume, and would like to thank all the reviewers for their kind and thoughtful comments. We would also like to express our sincere gratitude to all the contributors.

We hope that through the quality of our research results, we will build a network of Buddhist studies with people from all over the world. We look forward to furthering collaboration in the future.

発刊の辞

清水 耕介
世界仏教文化研究センター長

コロナウイルスの蔓延が続いた 2021 年度、世界仏教文化研究センターは二つのシンポジウムと多くの研究会を開くことができました。これらは仏教学の基礎研究から現代の社会情勢についての応用研究まで幅広いトピックを取り上げ、仏教研究の更なる展開に寄与したと自負しております。これらのほとんどはオンラインで行われ、多くの聴衆を集めることができました。これも皆様のご協力の賜物であると感謝しております。

さて、こうした様々な研究活動を通して『世界仏教文化研究』の第 5 号を皆様にお届けできることを大変喜んでおります。本誌は大変厳しい査読過程を設け、そうした厳しい査読を通過した今回の掲載論文は、非常に質の高いものが揃ったと自負しております。今回の査読者の皆様からは厳しくも丁寧なコメントいただき、本当にありがとうございました。また、投稿いただいた皆様にも厚く御礼を申し上げます。

このような質の高い研究成果を通して、世界各地の皆様と共に仏教研究のネットワークを構築してまいりたいと考えております。今後とも、何卒よろしく願いいたします。

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凡 例

- 1, 本誌は、英語を主言語とするが、日本語による投稿もさまたげない。したがって、目次、巻末執筆者等は、英語と日本語を併記する。
- 2, 漢字表記については、翻訳を含む日本語原稿の場合、一部の人名、書名を除き、原則、常用漢字に統一する。
- 3, 本誌中に使用されている図版の無断コピーは固く禁ずる。

Articles



Book Review



Journal of World Buddhist Cultures

Purpose of the Journal

The Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures at the Ryukoku University in Kyoto, Japan was established with the aim of forming an international research institute for Buddhism, which could respond to the serious challenges facing the modern world. An important mission of the center is to accomplish a wide variety of academic projects on Buddhism and thereby contribute to an increasingly globalized society. All knowledge is expected to be transformed into information in a globalized society. Thus, at its inauguration last year, the center also decided to publish an electronic journal to disseminate the center's research results more widely in order to fulfill its main purpose—in line with global trends of internationalization and informatization. Electronic journals have become indispensable platforms to interact with researchers, Buddhists, and adherents of other religious traditions outside Japan, and to cooperate with foreign universities and research institutes.

The Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures has started a new electronic journal, *Journal of World Buddhist Cultures*. In its long history, the Ryukoku University has accumulated a large body of knowledge on Buddhism. The center hopes to develop this knowledge further and actively disseminate it all over the world by means of this electronic journal, through which the center will also attempt to encourage international intellectual exchange and seek solutions to various problems facing people in contemporary society.

In contemporary society, people's values are significantly diversified and complicated, and we are indeed hardly able to recognize what is "true." *Journal of World Buddhist Cultures* will include not only scholarly articles on Buddhism, but also articles that respond as a guide to urgent problems that arise in every part of the world. Buddhism has been practiced all over the world for more than 2 500 years. The journal will invite submissions in which this universal religion is discussed from a global perspective.

In addition, *Journal of World Buddhist Culture* will also include reviews of books on Buddhism, records of lectures organized by the center, and a wide variety of translated works. It especially welcomes papers written in English. Through this electronic journal, the center hopes to establish an international platform for Buddhist studies and contribute to Buddhism's further development.

Objective of the Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures at Ryukoku University

1. Comprehensive Academic Research of Buddhism

Our objective is to contribute to the advancement of academic research on Buddhist philosophy, history, culture, and other relevant fields while searching for ways to respond to the challenges facing our modern world. By using effective and appropriate research methodologies, we aim to explore Buddhist topics that meet the needs and concerns of our modern world.

2. Interdisciplinary Research that Combines the Fields of Humanity, Science, and Religion and the Creation of New Wisdom

By combining the three fields of humanity, science, and religion, we will explore the prospects of creating a new wisdom for the 21st century. We will aim to become a global research hub where scholars from both Japan and abroad can converse and interact in order to provide guidelines that can help address social issues and global crises from a Buddhist perspective.

3. Building a Global Platform for Buddhist Studies

By collaborating with universities and research institutions in Asia, the Americas, and Europe, we will carry out projects with overseas scholars, Buddhist priests, and academics of religion. We will publish our research results through our website and publications and provide them in English and other languages. Also, by using information and communication technology (ICT), we will collaborate with overseas universities and research institutions in real time in both the graduate and undergraduate programs. In addition, we will build a system that can quickly respond to requests from overseas research institutions who may ask for information about local historical sites by employing various views from across the university.

4. Research Results that will Benefit the Undergraduate and Graduate Schools

By collaborating on the curriculum for each academic area, we aim to build an integrated program that spans across all the departments. We will also promote participation in educational collaboration programs—not only within our university, but with other educational institutions as well. We will recruit short-term research fellows from graduate and post-graduate programs in and outside of our university, by providing research grants (scholarships) and publishing their findings online or on print.

Significance of the Publication of *Journal of World Buddhist Cultures*

The Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures consists of following three research divisions: Basic Research, Applied Research, and International Research. Among them, the International Research Division plays a central role in the publication of the electronic journal.



International Research Division

The International Research Division will be responsible for sharing information about the activities of the center with the international community while continuing the project of translating and publishing Buddhist canons and texts that was originally carried out by the Research Institute for Buddhist Culture. In addition to the publication of the e-journal and the management of the center's website, the division will also promote exchanges with overseas scholars, other Buddhists, and religious specialists through ICT. The division will encourage collaboration with universities and research institutes in different parts of the world, and sponsor international symposiums and invite scholars from overseas to attend them.

As religion becomes more global and multi-dimensional in contemporary society, there has been a growing awareness of a need for inter-religious dialogue. The division will encourage these conversations and interactions by collaborating with various religious research institutions abroad. Under the theme "Inter-Faith Education" the division will carry out research at institutions of higher education.

In the international context of inter-religious dialogue, this division will explore how Japanese Buddhist ideology is viewed by the outside world and what Japanese Buddhism can do to contribute further to inter-religious education. Through these activities, the division's core focus will be to develop young scholars' understanding of the importance of having an international mindset and to facilitate global interaction between scholars.

Contributors

Markus RÜSCH	Postdoctoral Fellow, Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures, Ryukoku University	Shin Buddhist Studies
Filippo PEDRETTI	M.A. Student, University of Padua/Ca' Foscari University of Venice	Religious Studies, Buddhist Studies
Alexander VESEY	Associate Professor, Faculty of International Studies, Meiji Gakuin University	Social history of Japanese Buddhism
Michael R. SHEEHY	Research Assistant Professor, Contemplative Sciences Center, University of Virginia	Tibetan Buddhism

執筆者一覧

Markus RÜSCH	龍谷大学世界仏教文化研究セ ンター 博士研究員	真宗学
Filippo PEDRETTI	パドヴァ大学/ヴェネツィア ・カフオスカリ大学 大学院 生	宗教学、仏教学
Alexander VESEY	明治学院大学国際学部 准教授	日本仏教社会史
Michael R. SHEEHY	バージニア大学 瞑想科学研 究所 研究助教	チベット仏教

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Higashi-iru, Shimogyō-ku, Kyoto 600-8268

Hakuakan (Research Center for World Buddhist Cultures)

Phone Number domestic : 075-343-3812

international : +81-75-343-3812

E-mail: rcwbc-ejournal@ad.ryukoku.ac.jp

URL: <http://rcwbc.ryukoku.ac.jp>

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